

# North American Native Plants and Wildflowers

BOTANICAL NAME	COMMON NAME	BOTANICAL NAME	COMMON NAME
Acorus calamus	Sweet Flag	Liatris spp.	Blazing Star
Actaea pachypoda	Baneberry	Lilium canadense	Canada Lily
Agastache foeniculum	Anise Hyssop	Lilium superbum	Turk's Cap Lily
Allium cernuum	Ornamental Onion	Lobelia cardinalis	Cardinal Flower
Amsonia spp.	Blue Milkweed	Lobelia siphilitica	Blue Cardinal Flower
Andropogon gerardii	Big Bluestem	Lupinus perennis	Lupine
Andropogon virginicus	Broom sedge	Marshallia grandiflora	Barbara's Buttons
Anemone thalictroides	Rue Anemone	Mertensia virginica	Virginia Bluebells
Antennaria dioica	Pussytoes	Mitchella repens	Partridge Berry
Aquilegia canadensis	Columbine	Monarda spp.	Beebalm
Arctostaphylos uva-ursi	Bearberry	Muhlenbergia capillaris	Muhly grass
Arisaema triphyllum	Jack-in-the-pulpit	Oenothera fruticosa	Sundrops
Artemisia ludoviciana	Wormwood	Oenothera missouriensis	Ozark Sundrops
Aruncus dioicus	Goatsbeard	Oenothera speciosa	Showy Evening Primrose
Asarum canadensis	Wild Ginger	Pachysandra procumbens	Allegheny Spurge
Asclepias incarnata	Swamp Milkweed	Panicum virgatum	Switch grass
Asclepias tuberosa	Butterfly Weed	Paxistima canbyi	Ratstripper
Aster spp.	Aster	Penstemon digitalis	Beardtongue
Baptisia spp.	False Indigo	Phlox spp.	Phlox
Boltonia spp.	Bolts Aster	Physostegia spp.	Obedient Plant
Bouteloua gracilis	Mosquito grass	Podophyllum peltatum	Mayapple
Callirhoe involucrata	Wine cups	Polemonium reptans	Jacob's Ladder
Caltha palustris	Marsh Marigold	Polygonatum commutatum	Giant Solomon's Seal
Camassia cuskii	Quamash	Polygonatum biflorum	Smooth Solomon's Seal
Carex muskingumensis	Palm sedge	Polygonatum pubescens	Hairy Solomon's Seal
Carex pensylvanica	Pennsylvania sedge	Rudbeckia spp.	Black-eyed Susan
Caulophyllum thalictroides	Blue Cohosh	Ruellia humilis	Wild Petunia
Chelone glabra	Turtlehead	Sanguinaria canadensis	Bloodroot
Chrysogonum virginianum	Golden Aster	Sanguisorba canadensis	Burnet
Chrysopsis mariana	Golden Aster	Schizachyrium scoparium	Little Bluestem
Cimicifuga racemosa	Snakeroot	Scutellaria incana	Downy Skullcap
Comptonia peregrina	Sweetfern	Silphium spp.	Compass plant/ Cup plant
Coreopsis spp.	Tickweed	Smilacina racemosa	False Solomon's Seal
Cornus canadensis	Bunchberry	Solidago spp.	Goldenrod
Deschampsia caespitosa	Hairgrass	Sorghastrum nutans	Indian Grass
Dicentra cucularia	Dutchman's Breeches	Spigelia marilandica	Indian Pink
Dicentra eximia	Bleeding Heart	Stylophorum diphyllum	Celandine Poppy
Dicentra formosa	Pacific Bleeding Heart	Thalictrum dioicum	Early Meadow Rue
Dodecatheon meadia	Shooting Star	Thermopsis carolinia	Carolina Lupine
Echinacea spp.	Coneflower	Tiarella cordifolia	Foam Flower
Eragrostis trichoides	Sand Love Grass	Tiarella wherryi	Oakleaf Tiarella
Eryngium yuccifolium	Rattlesnake master	Tradescantia virginiana	Spiderwort
Erythronium americanum	Trout Lily	Trillium spp.	Trillium
Eupatorium perfoliatum	Common Boneset	Uvularia grandiflora	Merrybells
Eupatorium purpureum	Joe Pye Weed	Uvularia perfoliata	Merrybells
Gaillardia spp.	Blanket Flower	Uvularia sessifolia	Wild Oats
Geranium maculatum	Cranesbill	Vernonia lettermannii	Narrowleaf Ironweed
Gillenia trifoliata	Bowman's root	Vernonia lindheimeri	Wooly Ironweed
Helenium autumnale	Sneezeweed	Vernonia noveboracensis	New York Ironweed
Helianthus spp.	Sunflower	Veronicastrum virginicum	Culver's Root
Heliopsis helianthoides	False Sunflower	Viola canadensis	Canadian Violet
Hepatica americana	Roundleaf Hepatica	Viola cucullata	Sweet Violet
Heuchera americana	American Alumroot	Viola labradorica	Labrador Violet
Heuchera villosa	Hairy Allumroot	Viola pedata	Bird's Foot Violet
Hibiscus coccineus	Scarlet Rose Mallow	Yucca	Adam's Needle
Hibiscus grandiflorus	Rose Mallow	Zizia spp.	Golden Alexanders
Hibiscus moscheutos	Marsh Mallow		
Iris cristata	Crested Iris		
Iris pseudocorus	Yellow Flag Iris		
Iris versicolor	Blue Flag Iris		
Jeffersonia diphylla	Twin Leaf		
Juncus effusus	Soft rush grass		

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# North American Native Trees and Shrubs

BOTANICAL NAME	COMMON NAME	BOTANICAL NAME	COMMON NAME
Abies concolor	White Fir	Oxydendron arboreum	Sourwood
Acer rubrum	Red Maple	Paxistima canbyi	Paxistima, Ratstripper
Acer saccharum	Sugar Maple	Philadelphus lewisii	Mockorange
Aesculus parviflorum	Bottlebrush Buckeye	Physocarpus opulifolius	Ninebark
Amelanchier arborea	Serviceberry	Picea pungens	Colorado Spruce
Amelanchier canadensis	Shadbush	Pinus flexilis	Limber Pine
Amelanchier laevis	Serviceberry	Pinus strobus	White Pine
Andromeda polifolia	Bog Andromeda	Potentilla fruticosa	Bush Cinquefoil
Arctostaphylos uva-ursi	Bearberry	Prunus maritima	Beach Plum
Aronia arbutifolia	Chokeberry	Rhododendron arborescens	Sweet Azalea
Aronia melanocarpa	Black Chokeberry	Rhododendron calendulaceum	Flame Azalea
Asimina triloba	Pawpaw	Rhododendron canadensis	Rhodora
Betula nigra 'Heritage'	River Birch	Rhododendron catawbiense	Catawba Rhododendron
Calycanthus floridus	Sweet Shrub	Rhododendron maximum	Rosebay
Cercis canadensis	Redbud	Rhododendron prunifolium	Plumleaf Azalea
Chamaedaphne calyculata	Leatherleaf	Rhododendron vaseyi	Pinkshell Azalea
Chamaecyparis nootkatensis	Alaskan Cedar	Rhododendron viscosum	Swamp Azalea
Chamaecyparis thyoides	White Cedar	Rhus aromatica	Fragrant Sumac
Chionanthus virginicus	Fringetree	Rosa caroliniana	Carolina Rose
Clethra alnifolia	Summersweet	Rubus idaeus	Red Raspberry
Comptonia peregrina	Sweetfern	Salix discolor	Pussywillow
Cornus alternifolia	Pagoda Dogwood	Sambucus canadensis	Elder
Cornus amomum	Silky Dogwood	Spiraea tomentosa	Steeplebush
Cornus canadensis	Bunchberry	Symphoricarpos orbiculatus	Coralberry
Cornus florida	Flowering Dogwood	Taxodium distichum	Baldcypress
Cornus sericea	Red Twig Dogwood	Thuja plicata	Western Red Cedar
Cornus racemosa	Gray Dogwood	Tsuga canadensis	Eastern Hemlock
Diervilla sessilifolia	Bush-Honeysuckle	Vaccinium angustifolium	Lowbush Blueberry
Fothergilla gardenii	Dwarf Fothergilla	Vaccinium corymbosum	Highbush Blueberry
Fothergilla major	Large Fothergilla	Vaccinium macrocarpum	Cranberry
Franklinia alatamaha	Franklin Tree	Vaccinium vitis-idaea	Cowberry
Gaultheria procumbens	Wintergreen	Viburnum acerifolium	Maple-leaf Viburnum
Gaylussacia brachycera	Box Huckleberry	Viburnum nudum	Witherod Viburnum
Halesia tetraptera	Silverbell	Viburnum dentatum	Arrowwood
Hamamelis virginiana	Witchhazel	Viburnum prunifolium	Blackhaw
Hydrangea arborescens	Smooth Hydrangea	Viburnum trilobum	American Cranberry Bush
Hydrangea quercifolia	Oakleaf Hydrangea	Vitis lambrusca	Fox Grape
Hypericum frondosum	Golden St. John's Wort	Xanthoriza simplicissima	Yellowroot
Hypericum kalmianum	St. John's Wort		
Ilex glabra	Inkberry		
Ilex verticillata	Winterberry		
Itea virginica	Sweetspire		
Juniperus horizontalis	Creeping Juniper	<b>Vines</b>	
Juniperus virginiana	Red Cedar	Campsis radicans	Trumpet Vine
Kalmia angustifolia	Sheep Laurel	Celastrus scandens	American Bittersweet
Kalmia latifolia	Mountain Laurel	Lonicera sempervirens	Honeysuckle
Leucothoe axillaris	Coast Leucothoe	Parthenocissus quinquefolia	Virginia Creeper
Leucothoe fontanesiana	Dog Hobble	Wisteria frutescens	American Wisteria
Lindera benzoin	Spicebush	Wisteria macrostachya	Kentucky Wisteria
Liquidambar styraciflua	Sweetgum		
Liriodendron tulipifera	Tuliptree		
Magnolia virginiana	Sweetbay Magnolia		
Myrica pensylvanica	Bayberry		
Nemopanthus mucronatus	Mountain Holly		
(syn. Ilex mucronatus)			
Nyssa sylvatica	Tupelo / Sour Gum		

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